BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA

YEAR PLAN MATHEMATICS(041) CLASS XII 2024-2025

MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
MARCH	3.MATRICES	Introduction	Concept, notation, order, equality, types of matrices, zero
		Matrix	and identity matrix, transpose of a matrix, symmetric and
		Types of matrices	skew symmetric matrices. Operation on matrices:
		Operations on matrices	Addition and multiplication and multiplication with a
		Transpose of a matrix	scalar. Simple properties of addition, multiplication and
		symmetric and skew symmetric	scalar multiplication. Non- commutativity of
		matrices.	multiplication of matrices and existence of non-zero
		Invertible matrices	matrices whose product is the zero matrix (restricted to
			square matrices of order 2). Invertible matrices and proof
			of the uniqueness of inverse, if it exists; (Here all matrices
			will have real entries).
APRIL	4.DETERMINANTS	Introduction	Determinant of a square matrix (up to 3 x 3 matrices),,
		Determinant	minors, cofactors and applications of determinants in
		Area of a Triangle	finding the area of a triangle. Adjoint and inverse of a
		Minors and Cofactors	square matrix. Consistency, inconsistency and number of
		Adjoint and Inverse of a Matrix	solutions of systems of linear equations by examples,
		Applications of Determinants and	solving systems of linear equations in two or three
		Matrices	variables (having unique solution) using inverse of a
			matrix.
JUNE	1.RELATIONS AND	Introduction	Types of relations: reflexive, symmetric, transitive and
	FUNCTIONS (Not for	Types of Relations	equivalence relations. One to one and onto functions.
	first Unit Test)	Types of Functions	

		FIRST UNIT TEST(10/06/24	- 15/06/24)		
JUNE	2 .INVERSE TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS	Introduction Basic Concepts	Definition, range, domain, principal value branch. Graphs of inverse trigonometric functions		
JUNE	12.LINEAR PROGRAMMING	Introduction Linear Programming Problem	Introduction, related terminology such as constraints, objective function, optimization, . Graphical method of solution for problems in two variables, feasible and infeasible regions (bounded OR unbounded), feasible and infeasible solutions, optimal feasible solutions (up to three non-trivial constraints).		
JULY	5.CONTINUITY & DIFFERENTIABILITY	Introduction Continuity Differentiability Exponential and Logarithmic Functions Logarithmic Differentiation Derivatives of Functions in Parametric Forms Second Order Derivative	Continuity and differentiability, chain rule, derivative of inverse trigonometric functions like sin ⁻¹ x cos ⁻¹ x ,tan ⁻¹ x, derivative of implicit functions. Concept of exponential and logarithmic functions. Derivatives of logarithmic and exponential functions. Logarithmic differentiation, derivative of functions expressed in parametric forms. Second order derivatives.		
JULY	6 .APPLICATION OF DERIVATIVES (Not for the second Unit Test)	Introduction Rate of Change of Quantities Increasing and Decreasing Functions Maxima and Minima	Rate of change of quantities, increasing/decreasing functions, maxima and minima (first derivative test motivated geometrically and second derivative test given as a provable tool). Simple problems (that illustrate basic principles and understanding of the subject as well as real life situations).		
	SECOND UNIT TEST(Chapters 1.2.5.12)(31/07/24 - 07/08/24)				

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AUGUST	7.INTEGRALS (Definite integrals not included for term end exam)	Introduction Integration as an Inverse Process of Differentiation Methods of Integration Integrals of Some Particular Functions Integration by Partial Fractions Integration by Parts Definite Integral Fundamental Theorem of Calculus	Integration as an inverse process of differentiation. Integration of a variety of functions by substitution, by partial fractions and by parts, Evaluation of simple integrals of the following types and problems based on them.
		Evaluation of Definite Integrals by Substitution Some Properties of Definite Integrals	$\int_{\Box}^{\Box} = \frac{x^{2} \pm a^{2}}{ax^{2} + bx + c},$ $\int_{\Box}^{\Box} = \frac{dx}{\sqrt{ax^{2} + bx + c}},$ $\int_{\Box}^{\Box} = \frac{dx}{\sqrt{ax^{2} + bx + c}},$ $\int_{\Box}^{\Box} = \frac{dx}{\sqrt{ax^{2} + bx + c}},$ $\int_{\Box}^{\Box} = \frac{px + q}{\sqrt{ax^{2} + bx + c}},$ $\int_{\Box}^{\Box} = \frac{px + q}{\sqrt{ax^{2} + bx + c}},$ $\int_{\Box}^{\Box} = \frac{px + q}{\sqrt{ax^{2} + bx + c}},$ $\int_{\Box}^{\Box} = \frac{px + q}{\sqrt{ax^{2} + bx + c}},$ Fundamental Theorem of Calculus (without proof). Basic properties of definite integrals and evaluation of definite integrals.
SEPTEMBER	8.APPLICATION OF INTEGRATION(Not for the Term end evaluation)	Introduction Area under Simple Curves	Applications in finding the area under simple curves, especially lines, circles/ parabolas/ellipses; (in standard form only)
SEPTEMBER	9.DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (Not for the Term end evaluation)	Introduction Basic Concepts General and Particular Solutions of a Differential Equation Methods of Solving First Order, First Degree Differential Equations	Definition, order and degree, general and particular solutions of a differential equation. Solution of differential equations by method of separation of variables, solutions of homogeneous differential equations of first order and first degree .

			Solutions of linear differential equation of $dY/dx + P y = Q$, where P and Q are functions of x or constants . dx/dy + Px = Q where P and Q are functions of y or constants
	TERM END EVALUAT	ION[Chapters 1,2,3,4,5,6,12,7(sections	7.1,7.2,7.3,7.4,7.5,7.6)](18/10/24 - 30/10/24)
OCTOBER	10.VECTOR ALGEBRA	Introduction Some Basic Concepts Types of Vectors Addition of Vectors Multiplication of a Vector by a Scalar Product of Two Vectors	Vectors and scalars, magnitude and direction of a vector ,direction cosines and direction ratios of a vector ,types of vectors,(equal, unit, zero ,parallel and collinear vectors)position vector of a point ,negative of a vector ,components of a vector ,addition of vectors ,multiplication of vectors by a scalar ,position vector of a point dividing a line segment in a given ratio ,definition ,geometrical interpretation ,properties and application of scalar product of vectors ,vector product of vectors.
OCTOBER	11.THREE- DIMENSIONAL GEOMETRY	Introduction Direction Cosines and Direction Ratios of a Line Equation of a Line in Space Angle between Two Lines Shortest Distance between Two Lines	Direction cosines and direction ratios of a line joining two points. Cartesian equation and vector equation of a line, skew lines, shortest distance between two lines. Angle between 2 lines.
NOVEMBER	13.PROBABILITY	Introduction Conditional Probability Multiplication Theorem on Probability Independent Events Bayes' Theorem	Conditional probability, multiplication theorem on probability, independent events, total probability, Bayes' theorem, Random variable and its probability distribution, Mean of the random variable.
DECEMBER		FIRST MODEL EXAMINA	ATION(02/12/24 -13/12/24)

	YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADI	EMIC YEAR 2024-25	
	ENGLISH CORE ST	FD XII	
MONTH	TOPIC/SUBTOP	PIC	WRITING
	FLAMINGO	VISTAS	
MARCH/ APRIL	1.THE LAST LESSON 2. LOST SPRING P1. MY MOTHER AT SIXTY SIX	1.THE THIRD LEVEL 2. THE TIGER KING (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR UT 1)	
JUNE (21 DAYS)	P2. KEEPING QUIET (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR UT1) 3. DEEP WATER (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR UT1)	3. JOURNEY TO THE END OF THE EARTH (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR UT 1)	1. NOTICE
	UNIT TEST 1 (JUNE 1	.0 -15)	
JULY (24 DAYS)	4. THE RATTRAP (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR UT 2) P3. A THING OF BEAUTY (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR UT 2)		2. LETTER TO THE EDITOR
	UNIT TEST 2 (JULY 31 -	AUG 7)	
AUGUST (20 DAYS)	P4. A ROADSIDE STAND P5. AUNT JENNIFER'S TIGERS	4. THE ENEMY	3. REPORT WRITING (NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE)
SEPTEMBER (16 DAYS)	5. INDIGO 6. POETS AND PANCAKES (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FCR TERM END 1)		4.INVITATION - FORMAL & INFORMAL REPLY TO INVITATION

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OCTOBER (22 DAYS)	7. THE INTERVIEW (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR TERM END 1)	5.ON THE FACE OF IT (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR TERM END 1)	5. ARTICLE 6. JOB APPLICATION LETTER
	TERM END EVALUATIO	N 1 (OCT 18 - 30)	
NOVEMBER (24 DAYS)	8. GOING PLACES	6. MEMORIES OF CHILDHOOD	
	FIRST MODEL EXAMINAT SECOND MODEL EXAMINA BOARD ASL – 20 MARKS (TO BE DON	ION (2 DEC -13 DEC) TION (3 JAN -15 JAN) IE AS STIPULATED BY THE CBSE)	

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BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA INFORMATICS PRACTICES(065) YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-25				
		CLASS: XII		
MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS	
APRIL	Unit 1: Data Handling using Pandas –I	Introduction to Python libraries- Pandas, Matplotlib Data structures in Pandas - Series and Data Frames Series: Creation of Series from – ndarray, dictionary, scalar value , Mathematical operations on series – addition, subtraction, multiplication, division ,Head and Tail functions Selection, Indexing and Slicing Attributes of Series – name, index.name, values, size, emptyDataFrames: creation - from dictionary of Series, list of dictionaries, displaying dataframe Attributes of DataFrames – index, columns, dtypes, values, shape, size, T, ndim, head(), tail()	Data analysis using Python libraries,Concepts of data structures,Series creation and its operations. Creation of 2D data sructure: Dataframe and its attributes	
JUNE	Unit 1: Data Handling using Pandas –I	Data Frames: Operations on rows and columns: add, select, delete, rename; Head and Tail functions;	Operations on dataframes and built in functions, concept of importing and exporting data using csv	
UNIT TEST I -10/06/2024 TO 15/06/2024				
JULY	Unit 1: Data Handling using Pandas –I	Data Frames: creation - from Text/CSV files; Indexing using Labels, Boolean Indexing; Importing/Exporting Data between CSV files and Data Frames. iteration; Data Frame Creation using Text/CSV files	Dataframes indexing ,concept of importing and exporting data using csv	

UNIT TEST II -31/07/2024 TO 07/08/2024

AUGUST	Unit 1: Data Visualization Unit 4: Societal Impacts	 Data Visualization: Purpose of plotting; drawing and saving following types of plots using Matplotlib –line plot, bar graph, histogram Customizing plots: adding label, title, and legend in plots. Societal Impacts Digital footprint, net and communication etiquettes, data protection, intellectual property rights (IPR), plagiarism, licensing and copyright 	Visualizing data using matplotlib library,Societal Impacts-Digital footprint,IPR
SEPTEMBER	Unit 4: Societal Impacts Unit 2: Database Query using SQL	Societal Impacts Free and Open Source Software (FOSS), cybercrime and cyber laws, hacking, phishing, cyber bullying, overview of Indian IT Act. E-waste: hazards and management. Awareness about health concerns related to the usage of technology Database Query using SQL Revision of database concepts and SQL commands covered in class XI Math functions: POWER (), ROUND (), MOD (). Date Functions: NOW (), DATE (), MONTH (), MONTHNAME (), YEAR (), DAY (), DAYNAME ().	Societal Impacts- cybercrime and cyber laws, E-waste: hazards and management. Data Base Concepts and SQL single row functions
OCTOBER	Unit 2: Database Query using SQL	Text functions: UCASE ()/ UPPER (), LCASE ()/ LOWER (), MID ()/ SUBSTRING () /SUBSTR (), LENGTH (), LEFT (), RIGHT (), INSTR (), LTRIM (), RTRIM (), TRIM Aggregate Functions: MAX (), MIN (), AVG (), SUM (), COUNT (); using COUNT (*). Querying and manipulating data using Group by, Having, Order by. Working with two tables using equi-join	Data Base Concepts and SQL Aggregate functions

TERM END EVALUATION -18/10/2024 TO 30/10/2024

NOVEMBER	Unit 3: Introduction to Computer Networks	Introduction to networks, Types of network: PAN, LAN, MAN, WAN. Network Devices: modem, hub, switch, repeater, router, gateway Network Topologies: Star, Bus, Tree, Mesh. Introduction to Internet, URL, W W W, and its applications- Web, email, Chat, VoIP. Website: Introduction, difference between a website and webpage, static vs dynamic web page, web server and hosting of a website. Web Browsers: Introduction, commonly used browsers, browser settings, add-ons and plug-ins, cookies.	Network and types of Network,Network Devices,Network Topology, Internet and web fundementals	
DECEMBER	FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION -02/12/2024 TO 13/12/2024			
JANUARY	SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION -03/01/2025 TO 15/01/2025			

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI				
	YEAR PLAN F	OR THE ACADEMIC YEAR	R 2024-25	
SUBJECT: H	OME SCIENCE		CLASS:XII	
MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS	
MARCH	Chapter 1 - Work, livelihood and Career	 Work, careers and livelihood Traditional occupation in India Work ,Age and Gender Life skills for livelihood Ergonomics Entrepreneurship 	 Agriculture, Handicraft, Indian cuisine, Visual arts KGBV, BBPY Soft skills at work place Four pillars - Anthropometry, Biomechanics, Industrial psychology, Physiology Entrepreneurs and social entrepreneurs 	
APRIL	Chapter 2 - Clinical Nutrition and Dietetics	 Basic concepts Diet therapy Types of diet Feeding routes Scope 	 Nutrition and clinical nutrition Diet therapy - Objectives Regular and modified diets Intravenous and tube feeding 	
JUNE	Chapter 3 Public Nutrition and Health	 Basic concept Nutritional Problems of India Strategies/Intervention to tackle Nutritional problems Health Care Scope 	 Public health nutrition PEM and micronutrient deficiencies Nutrient based and diet based strategies, ICDS, Food supplementation and food security programme, NDCP Primary, secondary and tertiary health care 	
JUNE	NE FIRST UNIT TEST - CHAPTERS 1 & 2			

JUNE	Chapter 4 Food Processing and Technology Chapter 5 - Food Quality and Food Safety	 Basic concepts Importance of Food processing and Preservation Classification of food on the basis of extent and type of processing Scope Basic concepts Food standards regulation in India- FSSA (2006) International Organization and agreements in the area of Food Standards, Quality, Research and Trade Food Safety Management Systems Scope 	 Food science, food processing, food technology and food manufacturing Perishable, semi-perishable and non- perishable foods Preserved foods, manufactured foods, formulated foods, food derivatives, functional foods, medical foods Food safety (Toxicity & Hazard), Hazards (Physical, chemical and biological), Food infection, Food poisoning, Food quality, food adulteration and contamination National, Company, Regional and international standards Codex Alimentarius Commission, International Organization for Standardisation & World Trade Organization Good manufacturing practices (GMP), Good handling practices (GHP), Hazard Analysis Critical Control Points (HACCP)
JULY	Chapter 6 - Early Childhood Care and Education Chapter 7 - Management of Support Services, Institutions and Programmes for Children, Youth and Elderly	 Significance Basic concepts Scope Basic Concepts Why are children vulnerable? Institutions, programmes and initiatives for children Why are Youth vulnerable? Youth programmes in India Why are the elderly vulnerable? Some programmes for the elderly Scope 	 Toddler, Creche, Montessori, Objectives and guiding principles of ECCE ICDS, SOS Children"s Village, Children"s Homes run by the Government, Adoption NSS, NSVS, Prmotion of adventure, Scouts and guides, CYP, PNI Oldage home, respite home, NOAPS, mobile medicare unit People skill and administrative skill
JULY	SECOND UNIT TEST - CHAPTERS 3,4, & 5		

	Chapter 8 - Design for Fabric and Apparel	1. Basic concepts 2. Elements of design 3. Principles of Design 4. Scope	 Design: Structural & Applied Colour, Texture, Line, Shapes or form Proportion, Balance, Emphasis, Rhythm, Harmony
AUGUST	Chapter 9 - Fashion Design and Merchandising	 Basic Concepts Fashion terminology – Fashion Development Fashion Merchandising Fashion Retail Organization Scope 	 Fashion ,fads, style, classic France-The centre of fashion, Fashion Evolution, Fashion cycle Retail organisation merchandising, buying agency merchendising, export house merchendising Market segmentation - Demographic, geographic, psychographic, behavioural Small single unit store, department store, chain store forecasting ability, analyticalability and communication skill
SEPTEMBER	Chapter 10 - Care and Maintenance of Fabrics in Institutions	1. Basic concepts 2. Institutions 3. Scope	1. Washing equipment, Drying equipment, Ironing/pressing equipment 2. Laundry in hospitals and hotels
	Chapter 11 - Hospitality Management	 Basic concepts Departments involved in hospitality management of an organization Scope 	1. Hospitality, Guest cycle, 2. Front office, House keeping department, Food and beverage department - Kitchen stewarding
OCTOBER	Chapter 12 - Consumer Education and Protection	 Significance of consumer education and protection Basic concepts Standardized marks Protection Councils Consumer Responsibilities Scope 	1. Consumer product, Consumer behaviour, Consumer forum, Consumer footfalls, Consumer problems, Consumer rights 2. ISI, Wool Mark, Hall Mark, Silk Mark 3. COPRA
OCTOBER	TERM END EXAMINATION - CHAPTERS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 & 8		

NOVEMBER	Chapter 13: Development communication and Journalism	 1. Significance 2. Basic concepts 3. Methods of communication 4. Scope and career avenues in development communication 	 Development, Development journalism, Development Communication Campaign Radio and television Print media - Project village Chhatera Information and communication technologies - SEWA, SARI,CLCs, E-Governance, E-Choupal 	
DECEMBER	FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION			
JANUARY	SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION			

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-2025					
MONTH					
MARCH/ APRIL	PART A: Unit 2: Self- management Skills PART A: Unit 3: Information and Communication Technology Skills	 PART A: Unit 2: Self-management Skills Session 1 Motivation and Positive Attitude Session 2 Result Orientation Session 3 Self-awareness PART A: Unit 3: Information and Communication Technology Skills Session 1 Getting Started with Spreadsheet Session 2 Performing Basic Operations in a Spreadsheet Session 3 Working with Data and Formatting Text Session 4 Advanced Features in Spreadsheet Session 5 Presentation Software Session 6 Opening, Closing, Saving and Printing a Presentation Session 7 Working with Slides and Text in a Presentation Session 8 Advanced Features used in Presentation 	PART A: Unit 2: Self-management Skills • sources of motivation and inspiration • personality PART A: Unit 3: Information and Communication Technology Skills spreadsheet application presentation application		

JUNE	PART A:Unit 1 : Communication Skills- IV PART B: Unit 1: Capstone Project	 Unit 1 : Communication Skills-IV: Session 1 Active Listening Session 2 Parts of Speech Session 3 Writing Sentences Unit 1: Capstone Project Understanding the problem Decomposing the problem through DT framework Analytic Approach Data Requirements Data Collection Modelling approach 	Unit 1 : Communication Skills-III: • Importance of active listening • Steps to active listening Unit 1: Capstone Project: AI Project Cycle
			Unit Test I Starts: 10/06/2024
JULY	PART B: Unit 1:Capstone Project	Unit 1: Capstone Project • How to validate model quality • Metrics of model quality by simple Maths and examples from small datasets • Introduction to commonly used algorithms and the science behind them • Showcase through a compelling story	Unit 1: Capstone Project: • Model validation , RMSE , MSE , MAPE
	PART A: Unit 4: Entrepreneurial Skills	PART A: Unit 4: Entrepreneurship Skills Session 1 Entrepreneurship and Entrepreneur Session 2 Barriers to Entrepreneurship Session 3 Entrepreneurial Attitudes Session 4 Entrepreneurial Competencies	PART A: Unit 4: Entrepreneurship Skills Behavioral and entrepreneurial competencies

Unit Test II Starts: 31 /07/2024 PART B: Unit 2: Model Life Cycle • Different aspects of Model (Train, test, validate, hyper PART B: Unit 2: Model Life Cycle PART B: Unit 2: Model parameters, Commonly used platforms to build and AI Project Cycle, Model validation, AI deployment, AUGUST Life Cycle runmodels) **IBM** Watson • Lifecycle of an AI model (Build, Deploy, Retrain) PART A: Unit 5: Green Skills PART A: Unit 5: Green PART A: Unit 5: Green Skills SEPTEMBER Session 1 Green Jobs Skills Role of green jobs Session 2 Importance of Green Jobs PART B: Unit 3: Story- telling through data • The Need for Storytelling PART B: Unit 3: PART B: Unit 3: Story- telling through data Story- telling • How to create stories? OCTOBER story telling through data • Ethics of storytelling End Term Evaluation Starts: 18/10/2024

NOVEMBER	PART B: Unit 3: Story- telling through data	PART B: Unit 3: Story- telling through data • Types of Data and Suitable Charts • Stories During the Steps of Predictive Modeling • Best Practices of Storytelling	PART B: Unit 3: Story- telling through data • power of data story telling
DECEMBER			First Model Examination Starts: 02/12/2024
JANUARY			Second Model Examination starts: 03/01/2025
FEBRUARY			
MARCH			

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA COMPUTER SCIENCE YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-25

	CLASS: XII				
MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS		
MARCH/ APRIL	Computational Thinking and Programming-2 Database Management	Revision of python topics in class XI Functions Database concepts Relational data model	Basic concepts of Python programming Creating reusable and modular code, promoting good programming practices such as code reusability, readability, and maintainability. Concepts of RDBMS.		
UNIT	TEST 1(10/6/2024)TOPICS	REVISION STD XI, FUNCTION	S, DATABASE CONCEPTS, RELATIONAL DATA MODEL		
JUNE	Database Management	Structured Query Language	The use of RDBMS to store, organize, and retrieve large amounts of data efficiently. Understand and use MySQL commands to store and manage data. Grouping and filtering of records to get camulative data. Extracting data from multiple tables.		
JULY	Computational Thinking and Programming-2 Database Management	Interface of Python with an SQL Database,Excepton Handling	Client Server architecture -to transfer and manage data between a front end and back end. Handle errors raised by programs using try, except and finally.		
	UNIT TEST	2(31/7/2024)TOPICS :SQL,CONN	ECTIVITY, EXCEPTION HANDLING		
AUGUST	Computational Thinking and Programming-2	Introduction to Files, Text Files	Files as a medium for permanent storage. Types of Files and paths.Text File Handling		

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SEPTEMBER	Computational Thinking and Programming-2	Binary Files,CSV Files	Binary and CSV file Handling	
TERM EN	D EVALUATION (18/10/2	024) TOPICS:REVISION STD XI,	FUNCTIONS, DATABASE CONCEPTS, RELATIONAL DATA	
	MODEL,SQL,CON	NECTIVITY, EXCEPTION HAND	LING, TEXT FILE, BINARY FILE, CSV FILE	
OCTOBER	Computer Networks	Data Structure, Evolution of Networking, Data communication terminologies, Transmission Media, Network Devices, Network Types, Network Protocol	Understand the concept of Stack. Various types of transmission media used in different types of networks, including wired ,wireless networks,network types,lopologies,network protocol and network devices.	
NOVEMBER	Computer Networks	Introduction to Web Services	Introduction to web services.	
FIRST MODEL:2/12/2024 TO 13/12/2024				
SECOND MODEL:3/1/2025 TO 15/1/2025				

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-'25 CLASS XII CHEMISTRY

MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPIC	CONCEPTS	
MARCH/APRIL	1. SOLUTIONS 6. HALOALKANES AND HALOARENES	SOLUTIONS - Types of solutions, expression of concentration of solutions of solids in liquids, solubility of gases in liquids, solid solutions, colligative properties - relative lowering of vapour pressure, Raoult's law, elevation of boiling point, depression of freezing point, osmotic pressure, determination of molecular masses using colligative properties, abnormal molecular mass, Van't Hofffactor . Haloalkanes and halo arenes - Nomenclature, nature of C–X bond, physical properties.	SOLUTIONS- Concentration terma and units , Henry's and Roults law, Ideal and non- ideal solution , colligative properties , osmosis and reverse osmosis , abnormal molar mass and vant Hoff's factor. Haloalkanes and halo arenes - IUPAC nomenclature, preparation, properties , reaction mechanisms of haloalkanes and haloarenes	
JUNE	6.HALOALKANES AND HALOARENES 7.ALCOHOLS,PHENOLS AND ETHERS	Haloalkanes and halo arenes :Chemical properties, mechanism of substitution reactions, optical rotation. Nature of C–X bond, substitution reactions (Directive influence of halogen in mono substituted compounds only).Uses and environmental effects of dichloromethane, trichloromethane, tetrachloromethane, iodoform, freons, DDT. Alcohols, Phenols and ethers : Alcohols, Nomenclature, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties (of primary alcohols only), identification of primary, secondary and tertiary alcohols, mechanism of dehydration, uses with special reference to methanol and ethanol. Phenols: Nomenclature, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties, acidic nature of phenol, electrophillic substitution reactions, uses of phenols. Ethers: Nomenclature, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties, uses	Haloalkanes and halo arenes-Application of haloalkanes and haloarenes Alcohols,Phenols and Ethers- IUPAC nomenclature, preparation, properties , reaction mechanisms of Alcohols, phenols and Ethers	
		FIRST UNIT - TEST (10/6/2024-15/6/2024)		
	HALO	ALKANES AND HALOARENES- Including physical properties	• •	
JULY	8.ALDEHYDES,KETONES AND CARBOXYLIC ACIDS	Nomenclature, nature of carbonyl group, methods of preparation,physical and chemical properties, mechanism of nucleophilic addition, reactivity of alpha hydrogen in aldehydes: uses. Carboxylic acid-Nomenclature, acidic nature, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties; uses	IUPAC nomenclature of aldehydes, ketones and carboxylic acids, structure of carboxyl groups, preparation of aldehydes and ketones, physical and chemical characterictics of aldehydes and ketones, preparation of carboxylic acids, physical and chemical characteristics of carboxylic acids. Application of aldehydes, ketones and acids.	
SECOND UNIT - TEST(31/07/2024 - 7/8/2024) PORTIONS-6.HALO ALKANES & HALOARENES - from chemical properties. 7. ALCOHOLS , PHENOLS AND ETHERS 8.ALDEHYDES , KETONES AND CARBOXYLIC ACIDS - upto physical properties(physical properties not included)				

AUGUST	2. ELECTROCHEMISTRY	Redox reactions, conductance in electrolytic solutions, specific and molar conductivity, variations of conductivity with concentration, Kohlrausch's Law, electrolysis and law of electrolysis(elementary idea), dry cell-electrolytic cells and Galvanic cells, lead accumulator, EMF of a cell,standard electrode potential, Nernst equation and its application to chemical cells, Relationbetween Gibbs energy change and EMF of a cell, fuel cells, corrosion.	Electrochemical cell, Nernst equation, Electrolytic conductivity and molar conductivity, Kohlarauschs law , electrolysis , fuel cells and batteries, corrosion		
SEPTEMBER	3. CHEMICAL KINETICS 10. BIOMOLECULES	Chemical Kinetics :Rate of a reaction (Average and instantaneous), factors affecting rate of reaction: concentration, temperature, catalyst; order and molecularity of a reaction, rate law and specific rate constant, integrated rate equations and half-life (only for zero and first order reactions), concept of collision theory (elementary idea, no mathematical treatment). Activation energy, Arrhenius equation. BIOMOLECULES : Carbohydrates - Classification (aldoses and ketoses), monosaccahrides (glucose and fructose), D-L configuration oligosaccharides (sucrose, lactose, maltose), polysaccharides (starch, cellulose, glycogen); Importance of carbohydrates.Proteins – Elementary idea of – amino acids , peptide bond , polypeptides , proteins , structure of proteins- primary, secondary , tertiary, quarternary structures (qualitative idea only), denaturation of proteins, enzymes . Hormones- Elementary idea excluding structure.Vitamins- Classification and functions.Nucleic acids – DNA and RNA	Chemical kinetics - types of chemical reactions, average rate of reaction, rate equation, order of reaction, rate constant, rate of reaction, rate equation for different orders of reaction, rate constant and order of reaction, collision theory. Biomolecules - Carbohydrates- classification, fructose and glucose, sources of protein, types of protein, denaturation of protein, enzymes, vitamins, structure and chemical composition of nucleic acids, role of biomolecules.		
OCTOBER	4. d and f BLOCK ELEMENTS 5. COORDINATION COMPOUNDS	 "d" and "f" Block Elements:General introduction, electronic configuration, occurrence and characteristics of transition metals, general trends in properties of the first row transition metals - metallic character, ionization enthalpy, oxidation states, ionic radii, colour, catalytic property, magnetic properties, interstitial compounds, alloy formation, preparation and properties of K2Cr2O7 and KMnO4. Co-ordination compounds :Coordination compounds - Introduction, ligands, coordination number, colour, magnetic properties and shapes, IUPAC nomenclature of mononuclear coordination compounds. Bonding, Werner's theory, VBT 	"d" and "f" Block Elements:Position of transition elements, electronic configuration, physical and chemical characteristics of transition elements, variable oxidation number, electrode4 potantail, oxidation states, magnetic properties, complex copounds, prreparation of metal oxides, properties of f-block elements Co-ordination compounds : Werners theory, co- ordination entity, co-ordination number, polyhedron, oxidation number of central atom, homolectic and heteroleptic complexes, IUPAC nomenclature, isomerism, valence bond theory, magnetic properties oc complexes.		
PORTIONS - SOLUTION	TERM END EXAMINATION (18/10/24 - 30/10/24) PORTIONS - SOLUTIONS (
NOVEMBER	5. COORDINATION COMPOUNDS	Coordination compounds :CFT; structure and stereoisomerism, importance of coordination compounds (in qualitative inclusion,	Coordination compounds : Crystal field theory, synergic bond, applications of complex copounds.		

NOVEMBER	5. COORDINATION	Coordination compounds :CF1; structure and stereoisomerism,	Coordination compounds: Crystal field theory,
	COMPOUNDS	importance of coordination compounds (in qualitative inclusion,	synergic bond, applications of complex copounds.
	9. AMINES	extraction of metals and biological system.	Amines : Structure of amines , classification, IUPAC
		AMINES:Nomenclature, classification, structure, methods of	nomenclature, preparation, physical and chemical
		preparation, physical and chemical properties, uses, identification of	properties, diazotisation, preparation of diazinium
		primary, secondary and tertiary amines.Diazonium salts : Preparation,	salts, imporatance of diazonium salts
		chemical reactions and importance in synthetic organic chemistry	

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI					
	YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024- 2025				
	1	Std. XII - PJ	HYSICS		
MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS		
APRIL	Chapter–1: Electric Charges and Fields	Electric charges, Electric Field, Electric Flux, Gauss's law	Electric charges, Conservation of charge, Coulomb's law-force between two- point charges, forces between multiple charges; superposition principle and continuous charge distribution. Electric field, electric field due to a point charge, electric field lines, electric dipole, electric field due to a dipole, torque on a dipole in uniform electric field. Electric flux, statement of Gauss's theorem and its applications to find field due to infinitely long straight wire, uniformly charged infinite plane sheet and uniformly charged thin spherical shell (field inside and outside).		
JUNE	Chapter-2: Electrostatic Potential and Capacitance Chapter-3: Current Electricity	Electric potential & potential energy, equipotential surfaces, Conductors and insulators, Dielectrics and electric polarization Capacitors and capacitance Electric current, drift velocity, Ohm's law, temperature dependence of resistance, Internal resistance and emf of acell, Kirchhoff's rules, Wheatstone bridge.	Electric potential, potential difference, electric potential due to a point charge, a dipole and system of charges; equipotential surfaces, electrical potential energy of a system of two-point charges and of electric dipole in an electrostatic field. Conductors and insulators, free charges and bound charges inside a conductor. Dielectrics and electric polarization, capacitors and capacitance, combination of capacitors in series and in parallel, capacitance of a parallel plate capacitor with and without dielectric medium between the plates, energy stored in a capacitor (no derivation, formulae only).Electric current, flow of electric charges velocity, mobility and their relation with electric current; Ohm's law, V-I characteristics (linear and non-linear), electrical energy and power, electrical resistivity and conductivity, temperature dependence of resistance, Internal resistance of a cell, potential difference and emf of a cell, combination of cells in series and in parallel, Kirchhoff's rules, Wheatstone bridge.		
FIRST UNIT TEST Electric Charges and Fields , Electrostatic Potential and Capacitance (including potential due to a dipole)					

	Chapter-4:	Biot - Savart law and its applications.	Force on a current-carrying conductor in a uniform magnetic field, force		
	Moving Charges	Ampere's law and its applications.	between two parallel current-carrying conductors-definition of ampere.		
	and Magnetism(continues)	force on a moving charge in uniform magnetic	torque experienced by a current loop in uniform magnetic field: Current loop		
	·····	and electric fields.	as a magnetic dipole and its magnetic dipole moment, moving coil		
	Chapter-5:	Force on a current-carrying conductor in a uniform	alvanometer is current sensitivity and conversion to ammeter and		
	Magnetism and Matter	magnetic field, force between two parallel	voltmeter		
	in agriculture in a matter	current-carrying conductors.			
		torque experienced by a current loon in	Bar magnet, har magnet as an equivalent solenoid (qualitative treatment		
		uniform magnetic field, moving coil	only) magnetic field intensity due to a magnetic dipole (har magnet) along		
		galvanometer	its axis and perpendicular to its axis (qualitative treatment only) torque on a		
JULY		garvanometer	magnetic dipole (har magnet) in a uniform magnetic field (qualitative		
		Bar magnet magnetic field intensity due to	treatment only) magnetic field lines		
		a magnetic dinale (bar magnet)	Magnetic properties of materials Para, dia, and ferro		
		torque on e	magnetic substances with exemples. Magnetization of meterials		
		no que on a	affect of temperature on magnetic properties		
		Magnetic properties of materials Magnetization	circet of temperature on magnetic properties.		
		of materials, effect of temperature on			
		magnetic properties			
		magnetic properties.			
		SECOND UNIT	f TEST		
		Electrostatic Potential and Capacitance (fro	om equipotential surface) -,Current		
		Electricity	Ϋ,		
		Moving Charges and	l Magnetism		
		(including Ampere circuital lav	w and its applications.)		
	Chapter-6:	Electromagnetic induction;	Electromagnetic induction; Faraday's laws, induced EMF and current;		
	Electromagnetic Induction	Lenz's Law, Self and mutual induction.	Lenz's Law, Self and mutual induction.		
	Charactery 7	Alternative comments I CD series descrit (also al.)			
AUGUST	Cnapter-7:	Alternating currents, LCR series circuit (phasors only),	Alternating currents, peak and RMS value of alternating current/voltage;		
	Alternating Current	AU generator, Transformer.	reactance and impedance; LCR series circuit (phasors only), resonance,		
			power in AC circuits, power factor, wattless current.		
			AC generator, Transformer.		

SEPTEMBER	Chapter–8: Electromagnetic Waves Chapter–9: Ray Optics and Optical Instruments Chapter– 10: Wave Optics	Basic idea of displacement current, Electromagnetic waves, Electromagnetic spectrum Reflection of light, spherical mirrors, refraction of light, refraction at spherical surfaces, lenses, , lens maker's formula, refraction of light through a prism. Optical instruments Wave front and Huygen's principle, Interference, diffraction due to a single slit.	Basic idea of displacement current, Electromagnetic waves, their characteristics, their transverse nature (qualitative idea only). Electromagnetic spectrum (radio waves, microwaves, infrared, visible, ultraviolet, X-rays, gamma rays) including elementary facts about their uses. Reflection of light, spherical mirrors, mirror formula, refraction of light, total internal reflection and optical fibers, refraction at spherical surfaces, lenses, thin lens formula, lens maker's formula, magnification, power of a lens, combination of thin lenses in contact, refraction of light through a prism. Optical instruments: Microscopes and astronomical telescopes (reflecting and refracting) and their magnifying powers.	
			Wave front and Huygen's principle, reflection and refraction of plane wave at a plane surface using wave fronts. Proof of laws of reflection and refraction using Huygen's principle. Interference, Young's double slit experiment and expression for fringe width (No derivation final expression only), coherent sources and sustained interference of light, diffraction due to a single slit, width of central maxima (qualitative treatment only).	
OCTOBER	Chapter–11: Dual Nature of Radiation and Matter Chapter–12: Atoms Chapter–13: Nuclei	Dual nature of radiation, Photoelectric effect, Einstein's photoelectric equation, de-Broglie relation. Alpha-particle scattering experiment; Bohr model of hydrogen atom. Composition and size of nucleus, nuclear force, mass defect & binding energy per nucleon , nuclear fission, nuclear fusion	 Dual nature of radiation, Photoelectric effect, Hertz and Lenard's observations; Einstein's photoelectric equation-particle nature of light. Experimental study of photoelectric effect Matter waves-wave nature of particles, de-Broglie relation. Alpha-particle scattering experiment; Rutherford's model of atom; Bohr model of hydrogen atom, Expression for radius of nth possible orbit, velocity and energy of electron in nth orbit, hydrogen line spectra (qualitative treatment only). Composition and size of nucleus, nuclear force Mass-energy relation, mass defect; binding energy per nucleon and its variation with mass number; nuclear fission, nuclear fusion. 	
TERM END EVALUATION Electric Charges and Fields & Electrostatic potential and capacitance, Current Electricity, Moving Charges and Magnetism & Magnetism and Matter, EMI & AC, EM Waves, Ray Optics (upto Optical instruments)				

	Chapter–14: Semiconductor Electronics:	Energy bands in conductors, Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, n-n junction,	Energy bands in conductors, semiconductors and insulators (qualitative ideas only) Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, p and p type, p-p junction
NOVEMBER	Materials, Devices and	application of junction diode.	Semiconductor diode - I-V characteristics in forward and reverse
	Simple Circuits		blas, application of junction diode -arode as a rectifier.
DECEMBER	FIRST MODEL EXAM (ALL CHAPTERS)		
JANUARY	SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION (ALL CHAPTERS)		

	BHARAT	TYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA
	STD X	(II – BOTANY – YEAR PLAN(2024-25)
		2024-2025
MONTH	TOPIC	SUB TOPICS
MARCH/ APRIL	4.Principles of Inheritance and variation	 4.1 Mendel's Laws of Inheritance 4.2 Inheritance of One Gene 4.3 Inheritance of Two Genes 4.4 Sex Determination
JUNE	4.Principles of Inheritance and variation (Contd.)	4.5 Mutation 4.6 Genetic Disorders
	FIR CHAPTER 4: Princi	ST UNIT TEST [JUNE 10th TO 15 th] ples of Inheritance and variation -Upto 4.6.2 (included)
JUNE/JULY	5.Molecular basis of inheritance	 5.1 The DNA 5.2 The Search for Genetic Material 5.3 RNA World 5.4 Replication 5.5 Transcription 5.6 Genetic Code 5.7 Translation 5.8 Regulation of Gene Expression
AUGUST	5.Molecular basis of inheritance(Contd.)	5.9 Human Genome Project, Rice Genome Proect 5.10 DNA Fingerprinting
	SECONI 4. Princi	O UNIT TEST [JULY 31st TO AUGUST 7th] CHAPTERS 4 and 5 ples of Inheritance and variation-4.7 to 4.8.3

SEPTEMBER	1-Sexual Reproduction in Flowering Plants	 1.1 Flower – A Fascinating Organ of Angiosperms 1.2 Pre-fertilisation : Structures and Events 1.3 Double Fertilisation 1.4 Post-fertilisation: Structures and Events 1.5 Apomixis and Polyembryony
OCTOBER	9-Biotechnology Principles and Processes	 9.1 Principles of Biotechnology 9.2 Tools of Recombinant DNA Technology 9.3 Processes of Recombinant DNA Technology
OCTOBER	10-Biotechnology and its Applications	10.1 Biotechnological Applications in Agriculture 10.2 Biotechnological Applications in Medicine
	TERM END EVAL 1-Sexu 4.Pri 9-Biotechnology Principles a	UATION [OCTOBER 18th TO OCTOBER 30th] CHAPTERS 1, 4, 5 and 9 al Reproduction in Flowering Plants nciples of Inheritance and variation 5.Molecular basis of inheritance and Processes (9.1 TO 9.2.2) - 9.2.2 onwards NOT inclu
NOVEMBER	10-Biotechnology and its Applications (Contd.)	10.3 Transgenic Animals 10.4 Ethical Issues
	FIRST MODEL EXAM	INATION [DECEMBER 2nd TO DECEMBER 13th] CHAPTERS 1,4,5,9 and 10
	SECOND MODE	EL EXAMINATION [JANUARY 3rd TO 15 th] CHAPTERS 1,4,5,9 and 10

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA				
STD XII – ZOOLOGY – YEAR PLAN				
		2024-2025		
MONTH	ΤΟΡΙϹ	SUB TOPICS	CONCEPTS	
MARCH - APRIL	CHAPTER 2 HUMAN REPRODUCTION	2.1 Male reproductive system2.2 Female reproductive system2.3 Gametogenesis	Structure and functions of male reproductive organs Structure and functions of female reproductive organs Spermatogenesis and oogenesis,	
JUNE	HUMAN REPRODUCTION contd	 2.4 Menstrual cycle 2.5 Fertilization and implantation 2.6 Pregnancy and embryonic development 2.7 Parturition and lactation 	Hormonal control, structure of sperm , structure of ovary Various events during menstrual cycle, hormonal control, menstrual hygiene Structure of ovum , sex determination, cleavage Formation of placenta , placental hormones , milestones of embryonic development Foetal ejection reflex , significance of colostrum	
FIRST UNIT TEST (JUNE 10-15) CHAPTER 2. HUMAN REPRODUCTION 2.1 TO 2.5 (EXCLUDING 2.5 FERTILIZATION AND IMPLANTATION)				
JUNE	CHAPTER 3 REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH	 3.1 Reproductive health - problems and strategies 3.2 Population explosion and birth control 3.3 Medical termination of pregnancy 3.4 Sexually transmitted diseases 3.5 Infertility 	Need for reproductive health IMR, MMR, contraceptive methods Why MTP is legalised? Types of STDs, symptoms and preventive measures ART - IVF, ZIFT, GIFT	

JULY	CHAPTER 6	6.1 Origin of life	Big bang theory, formation of
	EVOLUTION	6.2 Evolution Of life forms - a	universe Different
		theory 6.3 What are	theories on origin of life
		the evidences of evolution ?	Paleontology, comparative
		6.4 What is adaptive radiation ?	anatomy, embryology, molecular
		6.5 Biological evolution	evidences
		6.6 Mechanism of evolution	Darwin's finches , placental
		6.7 Hardy-weinberg	mammals and marsupials of
		6.8 A brief account of evolution	australia
		principle	Branching descent and natural
		6.9 Origin and evolution of man	selection
			Hugo de Vries theory and
			Darwin's theory on evolution
			Hardy Weinberg equilibrium,
			founder effect, opertional
			techniques of natural selection
			Evolution of plants and animals
			through geological periods
			Different evolutionary stages of
			man
			JUCCTION (FROIVI 2.5 TILL THE

AUGUST	CHAPTER 7 HUMAN HEALTH AND DISEASE	 7.1 Common Diseases in Humans 7.2 Immunity 7.3 AIDS 7.4 Cancer 7.5 Drugs and Alcohol Abuse 	Source, symptoms, target site and mode of transmission of common diseases in humans Innate and acquired, active and passive, vaccination, allergies, auto immunity and immune system Replication of retro virus, its transmission and prevention Types, causes, detection, diagonosis and treatment Classification of drugs, their source, target site and effect on our body Adolescence and drug abuse, addiction and dependence, effects of drug, alcohol abuse, prevention and control
AUGUST	CHAPTER 8 MICROBES IN HUMAN WELFARE	 8.1 Microbes in Household Products 8.2 Microbes in Industrial Products 8.3 Microbes in Sewage Treatment 8.4 Microbes in Production of Biogas 8.5 Microbes as Biocontrol Agents 8.6 Microbes as Biofertilisers 	Microbes in food processing Fermented beverages, antibiotics, bioactive molecules Primary and secondary treatment of sewage Study of biogas plant and biogas production Biological control of pests and diseases Organic farming , role of mycorrhizae and cyano bacteria
SEPTEMBER	CHAPTER 11 ORGANISMS AND POPULATIONS	11.1 Populations	Population attributes, growth, growth models, life history variation, population interactions

SEPTEMBER	CHAPTER 12 ECOSYSTEM	 12.1 Ecosystem–Structure and Function 12.2. Productivity 12.3 Decomposition 12.4 Energy Flow 12.5 Ecological Pyramids 	Stratification NPP, GPP, primary production and secondary production Decomposition cycle PAR, GFC, DFC and standing crop Types of ecological pyramids		
OCTOBER	CHAPTER 13 BIODIVERSITY AND ITS CONSERVATION	13.1 Biodiversity 13.2 Biodiversity Conservation	Types of biodiversity, representation of global biodiversity, patterns of biodiversity, loss of biodiversity Why and How should we conserve biodiversity? In situ and Ex-situ		
TERM END EVALUATION (OCTOBER 18-30) CH 2, 3, 6 AND 7					
NOVEMBER	REVISION				
FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION (DECEMBER 2 - 13) FULL PORTIONS SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION (JANUARY 3 - 15) FULL PORTIONS					